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SOURCES

SUMMARYS WHILE THE USSR MISTORICALLY DEPENDS ON CONSCRIPTED LASOR FOR VAJOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS. THERE IS NO INDICATION INTERPRETATION THE SISTEM NATURALITY INTO THE SISTEM NATURALITY INTO THE SISTEM NATURALITY INTO THE SISTEM NATURALITY INTO THE SISTEM NATURALITY OF THE SISTEM SAS PIPELINE. INCREASED PROSECUTION OF PETTY CRIMINALS FOLLOWED BY PAROLE TO LABOR EROUPS AND DECLINING PRODUCTIVITY DF. THE LABOR FORCE ARGJES THAT COMPELLED LABOR REMAINS A THE NUMBER OF SIGNIFICANT FACTOR IN THE SOVIET ECONOMY. BURKERS IN THE DISSIDENT PANKS IS INCREASING.

1. IN 1979 DOCTOR YURIY ((ORLOV)). A FOUNDER OF THE HELSINKI/HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING COMMITTEE IN THEI USERS ESTIMATED THAT THERE HERE ABOUT FIVE MILLION SOVIET CITIZENS ESTIMATED THAT THERE SERE ABOUT PROCED LABOR THROUGHOUT THE BOD SERE SUBJECT TO SOME FORM OF FORCED LABOR THE FOLLOWING SOVIET UNION THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIESS

S. INMATES OF PRISON CAMPSE GUARDED FACILETIES

ASSOCIATED SITS A PARTICULAR INDUSTRIAL PACILITY. LOOSE

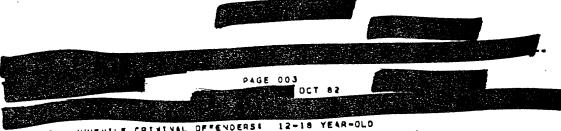
C. RESIDENTS OF INTERNALIEXILE COMMUNITIES: SUPERVISION UNDER STRINGENT TRAVEL CONTROLS. COMPELLED TO WORK IN THEIR FIELD OF EXPERTISE AT REDUCED COMPENSATION AND PRIVELIGES ..

D. KHIMIKI (I): PAROLEIS FROM PRISONS PAROLED ON

CONDITION OF LABOR DY AL PROJECT.

E. CHIMICI (II): INDIVIDUALS CONVICTED OF WINDR INFRACTIONS OF CRIMINALI LAW WHO WERE CONSIGNED DIRECTLY TO RELATIVELY UNSUPERVISED LABOR SHOULS.

PSYCHIATRIC, AND MEDICAL, REHABILITATIONS INDIVIDUALS CLASSIFIED AS ALCOHOLICS AND/OR MENTAL CASES FOR MHOM HARD LABOR HAS SEEN PRESCRISED AS THERAPY AND REMASILITATIVE TREATMENT.



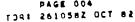
3. JUVENILE CRIMINAL OFFENDERS: 12-18 YEAR-OLD
ADJLESCENTS CONVICTED OF ADULT OFFENSES AND CONFINED IN LABOR
CAMPS SIMILAR TO CATEGORY 8.

- 2. THE TERM MKHIMICIN DERIVES FROM THE EARLY DRIVE FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION IN THE USER IN THE LATE 1950'S WHEN THEI PRODUCT IN THE USER IN THE LATE 1950'S WHEN THEI PRODUCT IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF CHEMICAL AND STATE OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF CHEMICAL AND PRODUCT ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF CHEMICAL AND PROPERTY OF THE CONSTRUCTION OF T
- 3. IT SHOULD BELEMPHASIZED THAT YONE OF THESE PRISONERS ARE
  CLASSIFIED AS ROOLITICALM PRISONERS. AS OF EARLY AUTUMN 1982
  THERE: BERE ONLY 843. CONFIRMED POLITICAL, PRISONERS IN THE SOVIET.
  UNION. THERE ARE UNCOUNTEDLY MANY MORE INDIVIOUALS CONFINED
  FOR POLITICAL REASONS. BUT THE HUMAN RIGHTS MATCH CAN IDENTIFY
  DOR POLITICAL REASONS. IN SEPTEMBER. 1982. FOR PURELY
  DOLLTICAL DEFENSES. IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT ANY OF THESE 843
  POLITICAL DEFENSES. IT IS DOUBTFUL THAT ANY OF THESE 843
  PAISONERS BOULD BE USED FOR LABOR ON ANY HIGH VISIBILITY.

  PROJECT OR ON MANY PROJECTS SUBJECT TO SABOTAGE OR SERUPTION.
  - 4. IN ADDITION TO THE FORCEDI LABOR CLASSIFICATIONS LISTED: ABOVE. THERE ARE SEVERALI OTHER MEANS THROUGH WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COMPELS LOW-COST LABOR FOR SPECIFIC PROJECTS. SOME OF THESE INCLUDE THE FOLLOWINGS
  - A. CONSTRUCTION SATTALIONS: DRAFT OF FERVICE-ELIGIBLES
    A. CONSTRUCTION SATTALIONS: DRAFT OF FERVICE-ELIGIBLES
    A. CONSTRUCTION SATTALIONS: DRAFT OF FERVICE STOP
    PROVIDE UNSKILLED TO MODERATELY SKILLED LAFOR. THESE
    PROVIDE UNSKILLED TO MODERATELY SKILLED LAFOR. THESE
    BATTALIONS ARE MORMALLY FILLED BY ETHNIC MINORITIES OR YOUTH OF
    LESSER INTELLISENCES AND ARE FOUND UNSUITABLE FOR MILITARY
    SERVICE. THE LOW-RANKING ENLISTED MEMBERS SERVE FOR THE NORMALS
    SERVICE. THE LOW-RANKING ENLISTED MEMBERS SERVE FOR THE NORMALS
    THEO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION PERIOD MILLE THE NON-COMMISSIONED
    DEFICERS (NCO) SERVES FOR A LONGER PERIOD.

    DEFICERS ARE OF SOMEMANT HIGHER CALIDRE, POSSIBLY
    SKILLED MANUAL LABORERS OR, IN THE CASE, OF SOME DEFICERS.
    BORDER ON THE SKILLS OF CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERS.







S. STUDENT LEVIEST IT IS NOT UNCOMMON FOR ENTIRE CLASSES, OR EVEN SCHOOLS, TO BE CONSCRIPTED ON A REGULAR BASIS CLASSES, OR EVEN SCHOOLS, TO BE CONSCRIPTED THE HARVEST OF THE TO DERFORM A SPECIFIC TASK. THIS INCLUDES THE HARVEST OF THE COTTON CROPS OF CENTRALIAGIA, HAND GLEANING OF GRALM FIELDS COTTON CROPS OF CENTRALIAGIA, HAND GLEANING OF GRALM FIELDS AFTER THE MECHANIZED HARVEST AND ANY OTHER LABOR INTENSIVE, SHORT-TERM REQUIREMENT.

SHORT-TERM REGULERANT.

C. SUBOTNIKIS THOSE INDUVIDUALS END MYDLUNITEERS TO WORK.

C. C. SUBOTNIKIS THOSE INDUVIDUALS. THESE VOLUNTEERS ARE:

PROBLEM TO THE PROBLEM TO THE PROBLEM TO THE PLANT/ENTERPISE:

REQUIRED TO WORK AT THE REGULAR JOB IF THE PLANT/ENTERPISE:

IS IN DANGER OF FALLING SELON ITS PRODUCTION QUOTA OR THEY MAY

IS REQUIRED TO PROPIDE: CITY SANITATION SERVICES (STREET

CLEANING. BEAUTIFICATION. CLEARING OF SEVER TRAPS. ETC.). FARM

LASOR. MENIAL/COMMON LAGOR FOR ANOTHER PLANT. ETC.

S. RECINT ENIGRES HAVE REPORTED THAT "THOUSANDS" OF BULGARIANS AND VIETNAMESE ARE BEING RECRUITED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO PROVIDE JYSKILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED LABOR ON MAJOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS. IT HAS NOT KNOWN ON MICH SPECIFIC PROJECTS NOR WHERE THE FOREIGN LABORERS HERE TO BE EMPLOYED. SUIT LARGE NUMBERS OF THEM HAVE BEEN ENCOUNTERED IN MOSCOW AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES SINCE: MIDH TO LATE-1981. WHERE CONVERSATION HAS POSSIBLE THESE FOREIGN LABORERS INDICATED THAT THEY HAD A MAS POSSIBLE THESE FOREIGN LABORERS INDICATED THAT THEY HAD A MAGES OFFERED IN COMPARISON TO THEIR HOMELAND AND THE HOPE OF LEARNING CONSTRUCTION SXILLS TO GAIN AN ADVANTAGE IN THEIR LEARNING CONSTRUCTION SXILLS TO GAIN AN ADVANTAGE IN THEIR

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DOMESTIC LABOR RODLL

PLANS ALL ASSU

ASSUMATION TO PROJECT IN THE USSR
HAS NOT BEEN A SIGNIFICANT CONSTRUCTION PROJECT IN THE USSR
HAS NOT BEEN A SIGNIFICANT CONSTRUCTION PROJECT IN THE USSR
FORCE. IN VIEW OF THE HISM VISIBILITY OF THE SIBERIAN GAS

POPELINE IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ANY POLITICAL PRISONERS OR

PIPELINE IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ANY POLITICAL PRISONERS OR

TO SIDENTS WOULD BE EXPLOYED THERE. THEY WOULD SETTOD LIKELY

TO FIND SOME MAY TO SABOTAGE THE PROJECT OR TO ATTRACT THEY

ATTENTION OF THE WESTERN PRESS. WHAT IS LIKELY IS THAT THE

CONSCRIPTS ARE SELVE USED ON OTHER PROJECTS WHICH WOULD

CONSTRUCTION BATTALEONS FOR THE PIPELINE. THERE HAS BEEN NO

INFORMATION FROM EITHER THE RECENT EMIGRES NOR IN THE UNDERS

GROUND DISSIDENT NETWORK TO SUPPORT ALLEGATIONS OF MASSIVE USE.

OF FORCED LABOR ON THE PIPELINE.)

6. THE CONTINUED NEEDS FOR AND USE OF CONSCRIPTED LABOR IS SUPPORTED BY INTERSIFIED ENFORCEMENT OF CRIMINAL LAW AND



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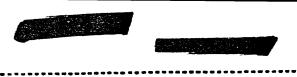
PROSECUTION FOR MINOR CRIMINAL DFFENCES. MANY PERSONS WHO ARE MINOR DISSIDENTS ARE CHARGED WITH OFFENSES RESULTING FROM DURCHASES OF THE BLACK MARKET OR LIVING IN AN UNAUTHORIZED RESIDENCE AND THEN PAROLED! TO LABOR GROUPS! DTHER SOURCES OF CONSCRIPTS ARE THE YOUNG WHO EMULATE WESTERN TEEMAGERS WITH ROCK MUSIC AND JEAMS. ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT WHICH INDICATES THE! INTENSE SHORTAGE OF LABOR IS THAT INDIVIDUALS WITH RARE SKILLS ARE ALSO PROSECUTED! FOR MINOR INFRACTIONS AND ARE! THEN PAROLEOTO THEIR REGULAR JOS. THIS PROVIDES THE FOREMAN A! TIGHTER CONTROL OVER THE BORKER: AS PAROLEES ARE NOT AFFORDED THE SAME! DEGREE OF PROTECTION BY PROFSOYUR AS REGULAR WORKERS.

7. THESE ACTIONS MAVE MAD A DEPRESSING EFFECT ON THE MORALE DEFINED AND ASSENTEEISM IS HIGH. AN ANECOCTE ILLUSTRATING THE SUCCESS OF THE SUVIET ECONOMY SAYS THAT THE CLASSES OF MORKERS HAVE SEEN CREATEDS. THE DRINKING LATVIAN. THE SEEN CREATEDS THE DRINKING LATVIAN. THE DRINKING PROBLEM IS ESPECIALLY STATEMENT OF WORKERS HAVE THE LAST THREE TO FIVE YEARS THERE HAS GROWN AS TENDENCY FOR WORKERS HOW CONTRIBUTE TO SEPACE LOCK BAD. A REALLY SKILLED AND PRODUCTIVE MORKER CAN FLOUT MOST MORKER REQUIATIONS. IF THE FOREMAN MOST THAT HIS MORKER HE IS AT THE JOB, MILL BE FLAMESS THE FOREMAN WILL COVER DAYS OFF OR BIVESCO. THE MORKER MITH MODIFIES THE FOREMAN WILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLES THE FOREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE FOREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE FOREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE POREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE BORKER TO DEPORT OUNDER THE SOLUTION OF THE MORE THE SOLUTION OF THE MORKER POREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE FOREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE FOREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE POREMAN HILL STANDARD SOFK SINGLESS THE SOLUTION OF THE MORKER TO DEPORT OUNDER THE MORKER THE MORKER TO DEPORT OUNDER THE MORKER THE MORKER THE MORKER THE MO

8. ONE OTHER TREND EMERGING IN THE USSR IS THAT THE NUMBER OF TECHNICIANS AND SKILLED MORKERS INVOLVED IN ANTI-REGIME OR DISSIDENT ACTIVITY IS INCREASING. FROM 1960 TO 1964 LESS THAN20 PERCENT OF THOSE ARRESTED ON MINOR CHARGES AS A RESULT OF POLITICAL ACTIVITY MERE! MORKERS MITH THE BULKTOF THEM BEING ARTISTS AND INFELLECTUALS. SINCE 1966 THE PERCENTAGE HAS STEADILY INCREASED TO THE POINT THAT NOW MORE THAN 40 PERCENT OF THOSE ARRESTED ARE TECHNICIANS OR MORKERS MITH THE INTELLIGENTSIA DECLINING PROPORTIONATELY.

ACQ1 (7 OCTOBER 1932)





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